

HOT WORK TOOL STEELS

Available Product Variants

Long Products*

Plates

Open Die Forgings

*) Presented data refer exclusively to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).

Product Description

BÖHLER W302 ISODISC is a 5% chromium steel and corresponds to material number 1.2344 (X40CrMoV5-1). This common tool steel has good hot toughness as well as a high hot hardness and a high resistance against heat-checkings. The combination of these properties makes it a standard choice in extrusion, forging and low-pressure die casting. This material is also available as W302 ISOBLOC which is a remelted grade with improved cleanliness, homogeneity and toughness.

Process Melting

Airmelted

Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : good
- > Wear Resistance : high
- > Machinability : very high
- > Hot Hardness (red hardness) : high
- > Polishability : good
- > Thermal conductivity : good
- > Micro-cleanliness : good

Applications

- > Extrusion
- > Gravity / Low Pressure Die-Casting
- > Injection Molding
- > Press Hardening / Hot Stamping
- > Mechanical Engineering
- > Forging (Hot / Semi-hot)
- > Blow Molding
- > Machine knife (for producers)
- > Progressive Forging (Hatebur)
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering
- > High Pressure Die-Casting
- > Oth. Automotive components (Turbochargers, Piston Rings, Sensors, etc.)
- > Tool Holders (milling, drilling, turning & chucks)











Technical data

Material designation		Standards	
1.2344	SEL	4957	EN ISO
T20813	UNS	G4404	JIS
X40CrMoV5-1	EN		
H13	AISI		
SKD61	JIS		

Chemical composition (wt. %)

C	Si	Mn	Cr	Mo	V
0.39	1.10	0.40	5.20	1.30	0.95

Material characteristics

	High temperature strength	High temperature toughness	High temperature wear resistance
	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★
	★ ★	★ ★ ★	★ ★
	★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★
	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★
	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★
	★ ★ ★	★ ★	★ ★ ★
	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★
	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★ ★
	★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★
	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★

Delivery condition

Annealed

Hardness (HB)	max. 229
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Hardened and Tempered

Hardness (HRC)	40 to 55 bars hardened and tempered (BHT)
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Hardened and Tempered

Hardness (HRC)	30 to 44
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Heat treatment

Annealing

Temperature	750 to 800 °C 1,382 to 1,472 °F	Holding time 6 to 8 hours. Slow, controlled furnace cooling at 10 to 20°C/h (50 to 68 °F/hr) to approx. 600°C (1112°F), further cooling in air.
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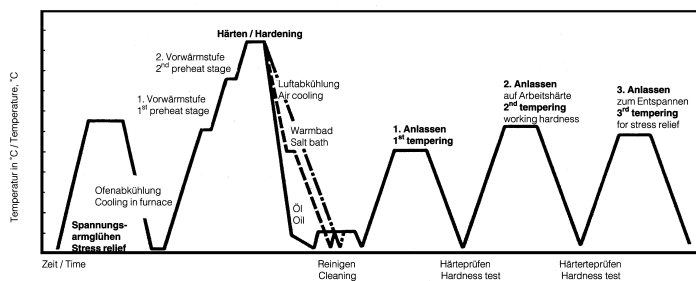
Stress relieving

Temperature	600 to 670 °C 1,112 to 1,238 °F	For stress relief after extensive machining or for complicated tools. Holding time depending on tool size after complete heating 2 - 6 hours in neutral atmosphere. Slow furnace cooling.
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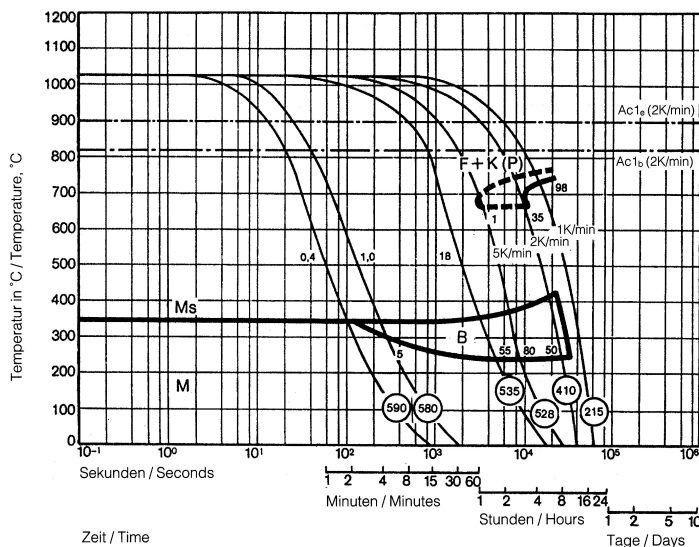
Hardening and Tempering

Temperature	1,020 to 1,080 °C 1,868 to 1,976 °F	Holding time after temperature equalization: 15 to 30 minutes; Quenching: Oil, salt bath (500 - 550°C [932-1022°F]), air, vacuum; After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness (see tempering chart).
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Heat treatment sequence



Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 1020°C (1868°F)
Holding time: 15 minutes

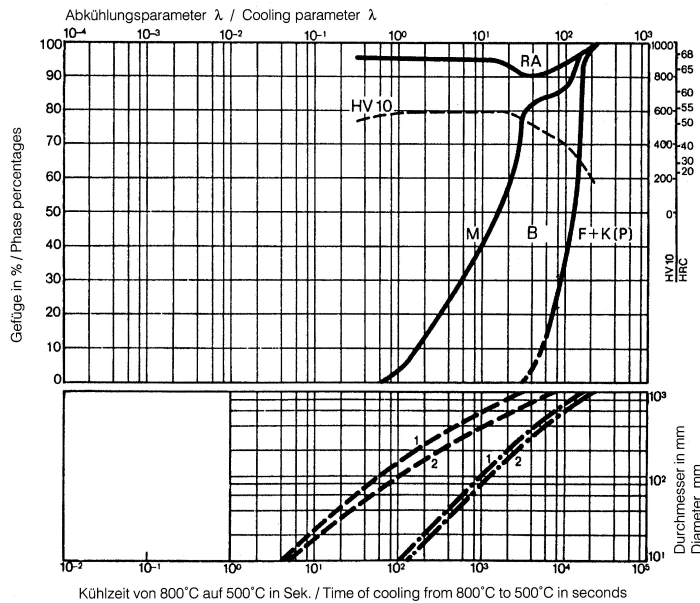
O Vickers hardness

1...35 phase percentages

0.4...18 cooling parameter, i.e. duration of cooling from 800 - 500°C (1472-932°F) in s x 10⁻²

5...1 K/min cooling rate in K/min in the 800 - 500°C (1472-932°F) range

Quantitative phase diagram

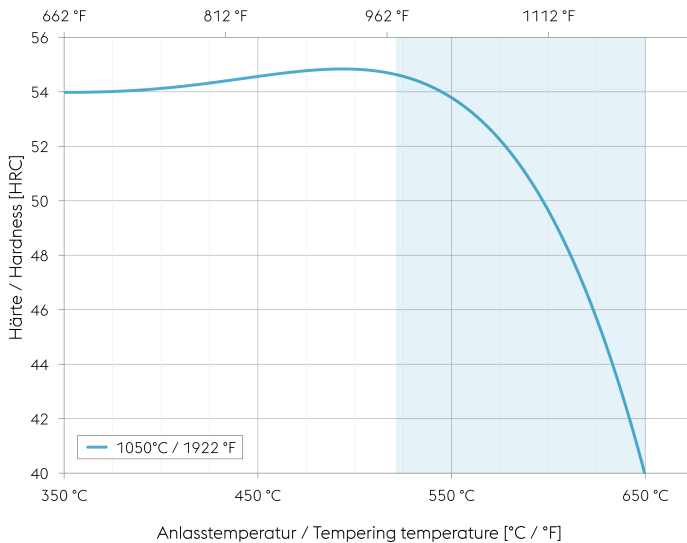


B... Bainite
F... Ferrite
K... Carbide
M... Martensite
P... Pearlite
RA... Retained austenite

----- Oil cooling
- · - Air cooling

1... Edge or face
2... Core

Tempering chart



Tempering:

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening / time in furnace 1 hour for each 0,787 inch (20 mm) of workpiece thickness but at least 2 hours / cooling in air. It is recommended to temper at least twice.

A third tempering cycle for the purpose of stress relieving may be advantageous.

1st tempering approx. 86°F (30°C) above maximum secondary hardness.

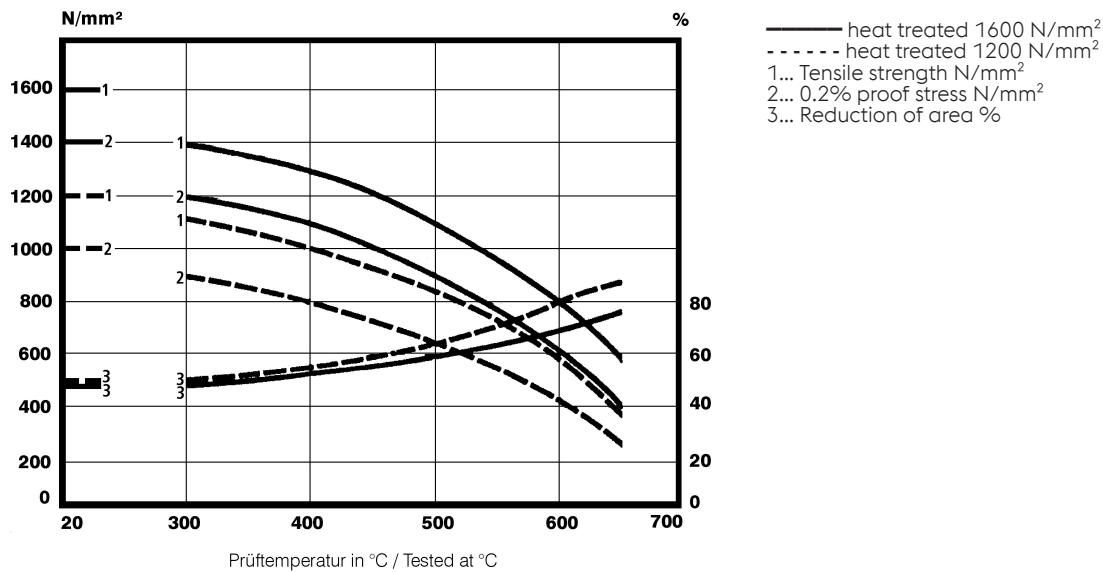
2nd tempering to desired working hardness. The tempering chart shows average tempered hardness values.

3rd for stress relieving at a temperature 86 to 122 °F (30 to 50°C) below highest tempering temperature.

Recommended tempering temperature range is indicated by the blue area in the chart.

Hardening temperature: 1050°C (1922°F)
Specimen size: square 50 mm

Hot strength chart



Physical Properties

Temperature (°C °F)	20 68
Density (kg/dm ³ lb/in ³)	7.8 0.28
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K) BTU/ft h °F)	24.3 14.04
Specific heat (kJ/kg K BTU/lb °F)	0.46 0.1099
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm ² /m 10 ⁻⁴ Ohm.inch ² /ft)	0.52 2.46
Modulus of elasticity (10 ³ N/mm ² 10 ³ ksi)	215 31.18

Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C °F)	100 212	200 392	300 572	400 752	500 932	600 1,112	700 1,292
Thermal expansion (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K) 10 ⁻⁶ inch/inch.°F)	11.5 6.4	12 6.7	12.2 6.8	12.5 6.9	12.9 7.2	13 7.2	13.2 7.3

Long Products: For additional specifications and technical requirements, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies.

Open Die Forgings: Product Variant may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery, and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. Please contact the business unit Open Die Forgings of voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl GmbH & Co KG.

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 ONE STEP AHEAD.